

# **Industrial Revolution**

## **Review**

1. Period from 18  
65

(end of the Civil War)

to  
1900

**2. Revolution:** dramatic change (in how

goods were produced)

**Goods were produced in**

**factories rather than by  
craftsmen in small shops.**

# **Influences of the Industrial Revolution**

**A. Civil War increased  
manufacturing -  

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war supplies**

# Influences of the Industrial Revolution

**B. Civil War was profitable  
for business owners - money  
to invest in more business.**

**Manufacturing  
mainly in the cities in  
the**

**NortheasternU.S.**

**What are four things  
needed for an industrial  
revolution**

**labor / workers**

**Natural resources**

**capital / money**

**transportation**

**What were some  
influences of the  
industrial revolution?**

**People moving to the cities**

**Growth of the middle class**

**Unsafe... working conditions**



**What were some  
influences of the  
industrial revolution on  
farmers?**

**increased agricultural  
production**

**What were some  
influences of the  
industrial revolution on  
the environment?**

**increased pollution**

**What were some  
influences of the  
industrial revolution on  
the West?**

**increased population  
because people moved out  
west**

**What were some  
influences of  
urbanization?**

**more job  
opportunities**

# What were some influences of urbanization?

more cultural

activities like movies,  
shopping, libraries &  
museums.

**What were some  
problems created by  
urbanization?**

**overcrowding**

**(more people moving there)**

**People moved from the  
rural areas (country)**

**What were some  
problems created by  
urbanization?**

**People moved to tenement  
houses in the city**

**This increased in the crowded  
cities.... crime**

# Mass Production

Goods were made faster  
and cheaper

Products were made with  
interchangeable parts  
(all the same)



# Mass Production

Henry Ford improved the  
auto industry's production  
through the concept of the  
assembly line

(products moved and were  
put together)

# Automation

Gradually machines rather than people began doing more of the work in factories. This required more capital or money or capital or money to start businesses.

**Business that can sell shares  
in their business are known as  
corporations.**

**The shares of the business are  
called stock.**

**This allows corporations to  
raised capital or money.**

**Taxes or duties on foreign  
goods are called  
tariffs.**

**These duties help to protect  
American industries  
from foreign competition.**

**Taxes or tariffs on foreign goods make these products more expensive .**

**These tariffs are sometimes called economic**

**protectionism or nationalism**

**Taxes or tariffs on foreign  
goods help to protect  
American  
businesses and workers .**

**The End**

**The \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ End .**