Post World War II

page 25

Our foreign policy changed when Pearl harbor was bombed From isolationism to involvement

Remember:

Pearl Harbor taught us that isolationism does not work

A new threat to U.S. security immediately after World War II

Communism

Our policy of involvement meant we would work in the world to stop the spreading of communism

Containment

Policy of trying to stop communism from spreading

U.S. emerged from World War II as the "leader of the free world"

Strongest economy and military

Truman Doctrine

Giving money and weapons to those fighting against communism

Marshall Plan

U.S. became involved in helping to rebuild war-torn

Furana

Why did we spend money to help rebuild Europe?????

1. Help these countries rebuild and improve their economies so they would not be as likely to turn to communism

2. By improving their economies they could become trading partners with the U.S.

We also helped rebuild Japan (NOT part of the Marshall Plan)

for the same reasons

Military Containment Use of U.S. troops to prevent communism from spreading

Germany

Following World War II the U.S.S.R. occupied East Germany and Eastern Europe

We left our troops in West Germany to stop the Soviets from spreading their control

U.S. military force occupied Japan following World War II Prevent U.S.S.R. from taking over and to make sure Japan could not start another war

Domestic Issues

Major concern: Great Depression starting again

Two actions taken to help prevent high unemployment following World War II

1. U.S. soldiers were not discharged all at once, but slowly over a couple of years. That way they did not flood the job market

2. G.I. Bill

Plan that gave money to returning veterans for college, homes or to start businesses

How did the G.I. Bill help the economy?

1. Home construction increased - money to build

Many men hired to build houses = jobs

2. Many went to college and vocational schools which delayed their entry into the work force and Increased their earning power afterwards

3. Allowed new businesses to start and they would hire workers

4. Colleges, construction companies and transportation companies all benefited from people using their G.I. Bills

Nuremberg Trials

Nazis on trial for crimes against humanity

Unlike World War I, there was NOT an effort to return to conditions before the war.

New foreign policy and do NOT want the Great Depression to return

The End The End The End The End

The End