

Key Terms

Review # 1

**America's first form of
government was the
Articles of Confederation**

**The Articles of
Confederation was too weak
& was replaced by the
Constitution**

Why was the Bill of Rights originally added to the Constitution?

To ease the Anti-federalists concerns about the power of the Federal government by guaranteeing personal freedoms.

**What was the period after the
Civil War (1865 to 1877)
called?**

Reconstruction

*During Reconstruction the
Northern troops remained in the
South enforcing the new
amendments.*

What are the five functions of government we say are part of the Unwritten Constitution (through precedent or custom)?

Cabinet

advisors to the president

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Lobbyists

Hired to influence how Congress votes on laws

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Political parties

Major parties today are the Democrats and Republicans

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Judicial Review

Supreme Court can declare a law Unconstitutional

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Committee System

Congress is divided into groups based on topics

**What term means anti-
foreigner feeling?**

nativism

**What compromise established
two houses of Congress?**

Great Compromise

*Which part of Congress has
always been directly elected?*

House of Representatives

**The physical count of the
people in each state taken
every ten years**

census

*Years that end in 0 such as 2000 and 2010
(to determine the number of reps each
state has in the House of Representatives)*

**What term means two houses
of Congress?**

bicameral

*Which part of Congress has
members directly elected because of
the 17th Amendment?*

Senate

**These articles were written to
gain support for the
Constitution?**

Federalist Papers

*Hamilton, Jay and Madison wrote the
Federalist Papers to explain why the
Constitution was a better and safe
form of government (not too powerful).*

**What term means Congress
can stretch the meaning of the
Constitution to meet changing
needs of society?**

Elastic Clause

Monopolies were business that tried to eliminate competition to increase their profits.

Monopolies were also called pools and trusts

**Breaking up monopolies is
called?**

trustbusting

*The most famous trustbusting
legislation was the Sherman
Anti-trust legislation.*

**Term that meant territories
could vote for themselves if
they wanted to be free or slave**

Popular Sovereignty

Slaves states that did not leave the Union during the Civil War were called border states (such as Missouri, Maryland, Kentucky, and Delaware)

The Dawes Act was an attempt to “Americanize” the Native Americans.

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What term means blending in or accepting new culture?

assimilate or assimilation

**What act was passed by the
first Congress and allowed
new states to enter the
country?**

Northwest Ordinance

**This was a feeling or attitude
Americans had that we should
control the entire continent
from coast to coast...**

Manifest Destiny

**As part of Manifest Destiny
being fulfilled, Congress
passed the Homestead Act
that encouraged people to
move west by giving them free
land.**

**This term means the states
and national governments
share power (*both operate and
have their own authority*)?**

Federalism

These are powers given to the national government in the Constitution – such as treaties.

Delegated powers

These are powers given to the state governments because they are NOT listed in the Constitution.

Reserved powers

Such as marriages licenses

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suspending **habeas corpus** and
putting some people in jail
without a trial**

**(this can be done during a rebellion of
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- a. free all the slaves.**
- b. free some of the slaves**
- c. “preserve the Union”**

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**In the United States our
economic system is called
????????? and is based on
supply and demand.**

In the United States our economic system is called *capitalism* and is based on supply and demand.

*Also called free market
or free enterprise*

The End

